

1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications.

2. Features and benefits

- High voltage capability
- Least sensitive gate for highest noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants
- High minimum I_{GT} for guaranteed immunity to gate noise

3. Applications

- General purpose motor controls
- General purpose switching

4. Quick reference data

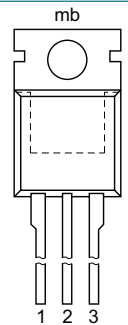
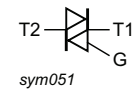
Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values			Unit
Absolute maximum rating						
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600			V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 125\text{ °C}$; Fig. 1 ; Fig. 2 ; Fig. 3	12			A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$; Fig. 4 ; Fig. 5	95			A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	105			A
T_j	junction temperature		150			°C
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics						
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	100	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 9	-	-	60	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 10	-	1.4	1.65	V

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Dynamic characteristics						
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$; $T_j = 150\text{ °C}$; ($V_{DM} = 67\%$ of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	200	-	-	V/ μ s
dI_{com}/dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $T_j = 150\text{ °C}$; $I_{T(RMS)} = 12\text{ A}$; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit	2	5	-	A/ms

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1		
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT138-600G0T	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78

7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking codes
BT138-600G0T	BT138-600G0T

8. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		600	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 125\text{ °C}$; Fig 1 ; Fig 2 ; Fig 3	12	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$; Fig 4 ; Fig 5	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$	105	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$; sine-wave pulse	45	A ² s
di_T/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 0.2\text{ A}$	50	A/ μ s
		$I_G = 0.2\text{ A}$	50	A/ μ s
		$I_G = 0.2\text{ A}$	50	A/ μ s
		$I_G = 0.2\text{ A}$	10	A/ μ s
I_{GM}	peak gate current		2	A
P_{GM}	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-40 to 150	°C
T_j	junction temperature		150	°C

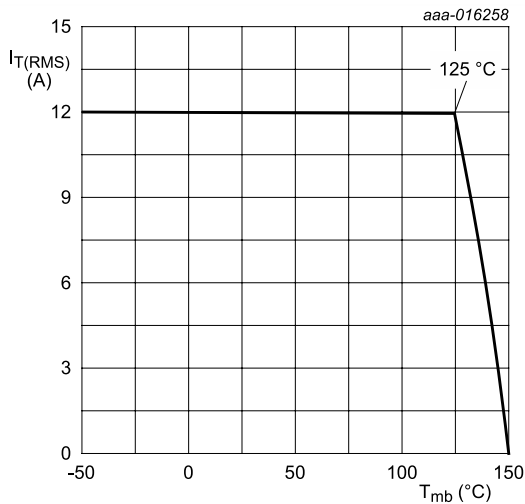
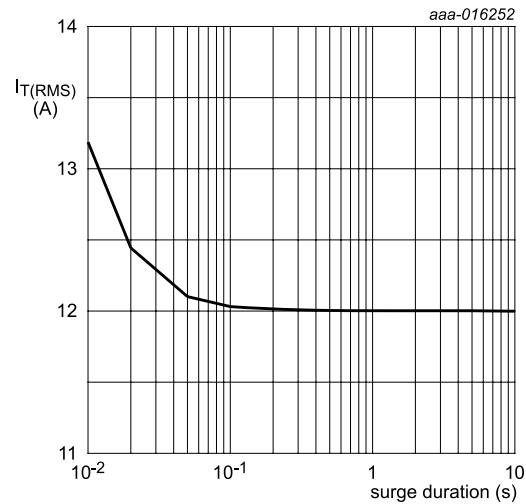


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$; $T_{mb} = 125\text{ °C}$
Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

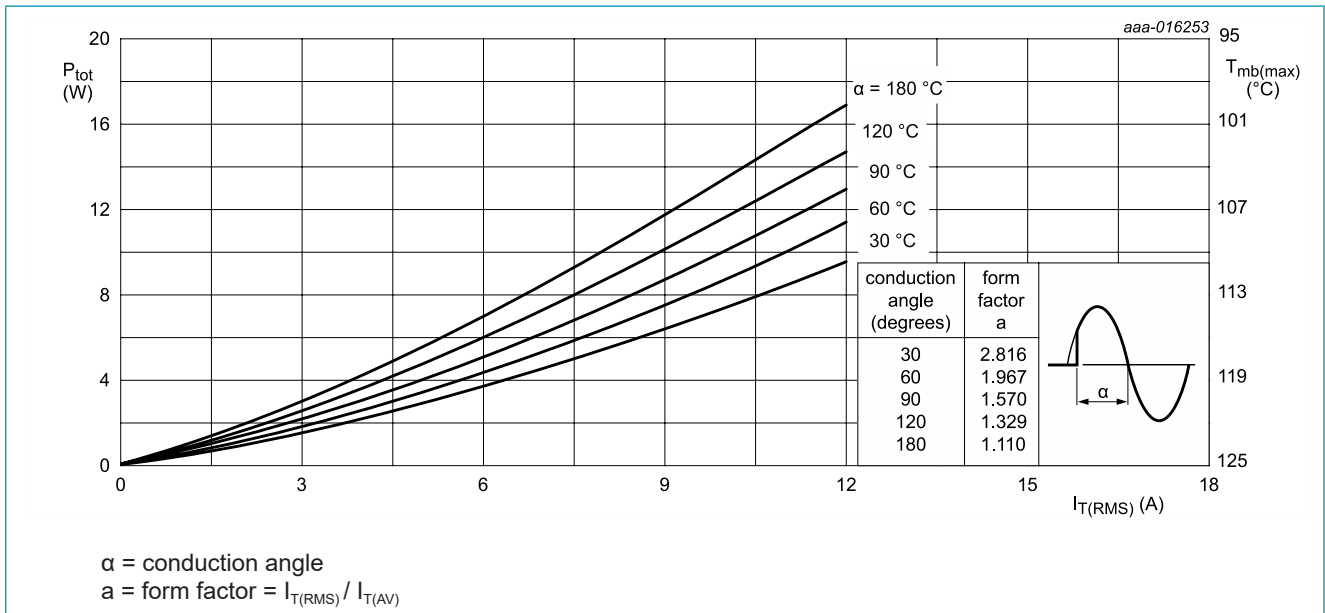


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

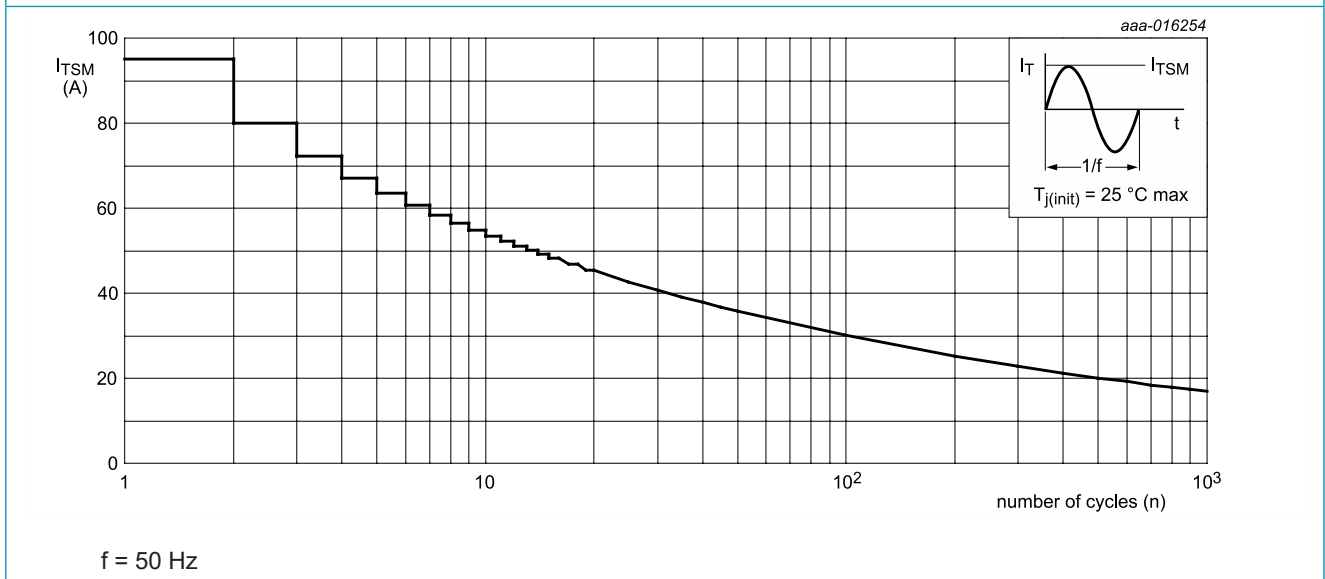
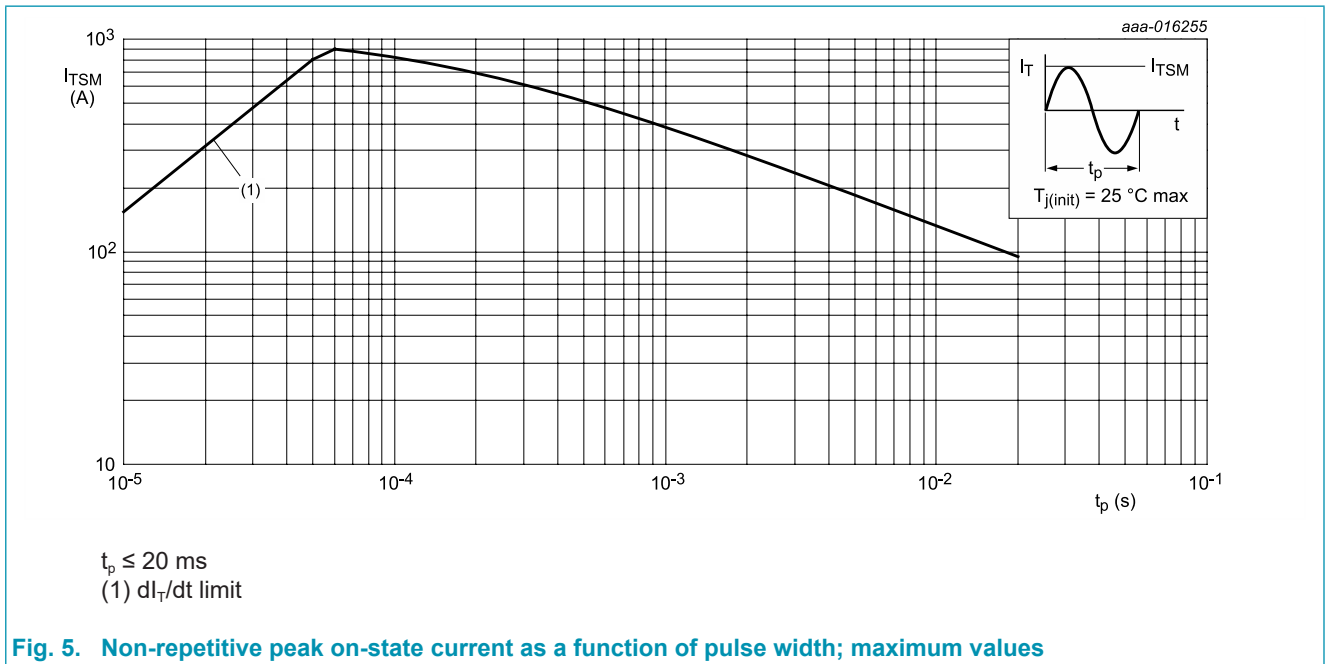


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig 6	-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle	-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	60	-	K/W

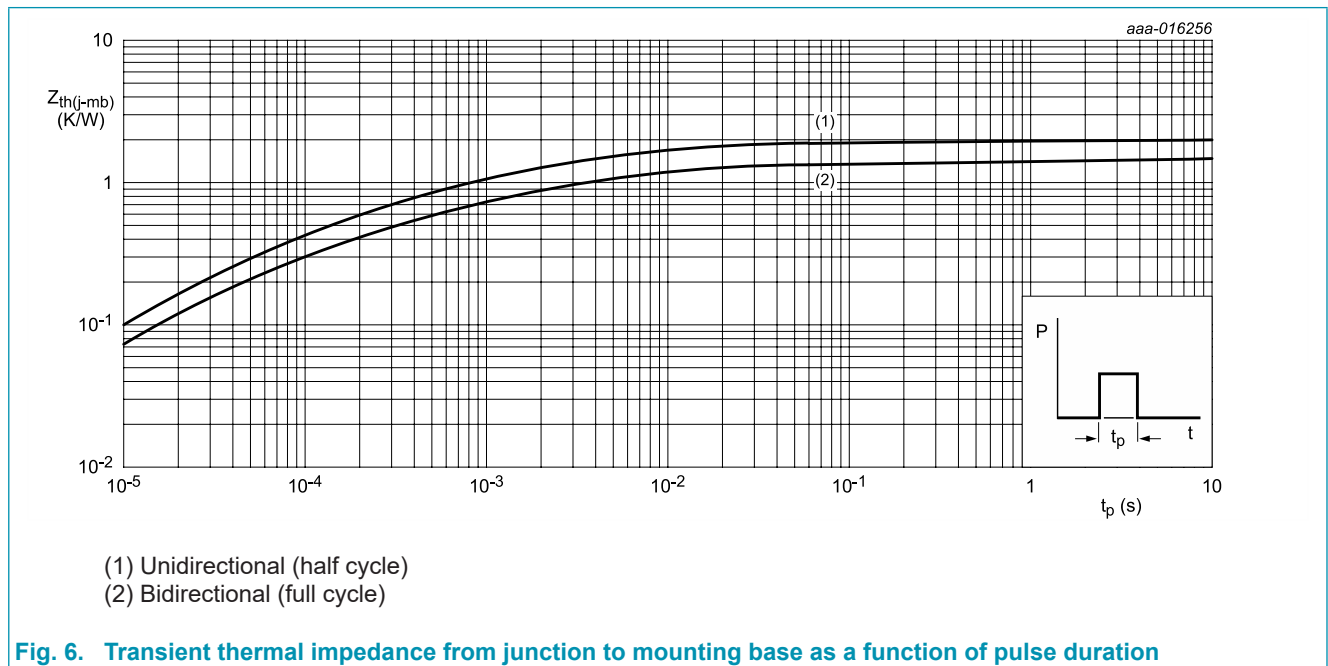
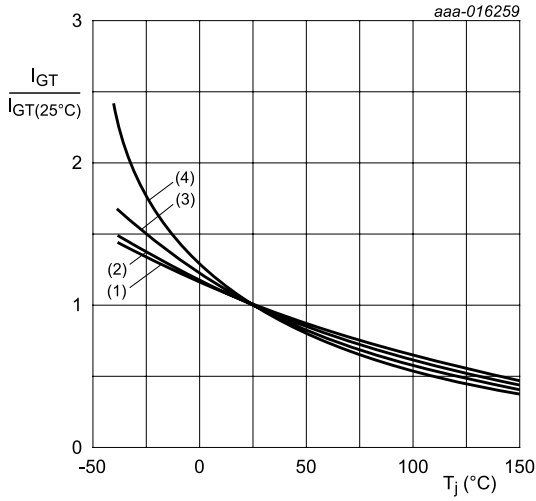


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

10. Characteristics

Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics						
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 7	10	-	100	mA
I_L	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	60	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	90	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	60	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	90	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 9	-	-	60	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 10	-	1.4	1.65	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$; Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$; Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	-	-	10	μA
		$V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$	-	0.4	2	mA
Dynamic characteristics						
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$; ($V_{DM} = 67\%$ of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	200	-	-	V/ μs
dI_{com}/dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$; $I_{T(RMS)} = 12\text{ A}$; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit	2	5	-	A/ms
t_{gt}	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 16\text{ A}$; $V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ mA}$; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	μs



- (1) T2+ G+
- (2) T2+ G-
- (3) T2- G-
- (4) T2- G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

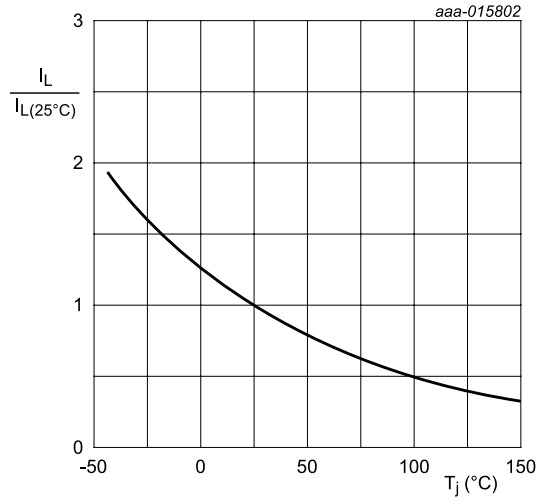


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

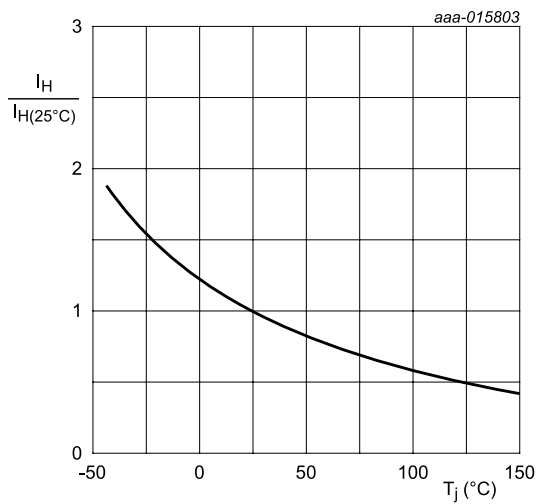
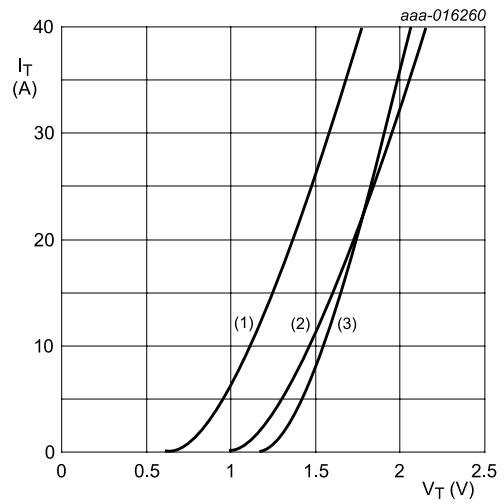


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



- $V_o = 1.108 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.034 \Omega$
- (1) $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$; typical values
 - (2) $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values
 - (3) $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

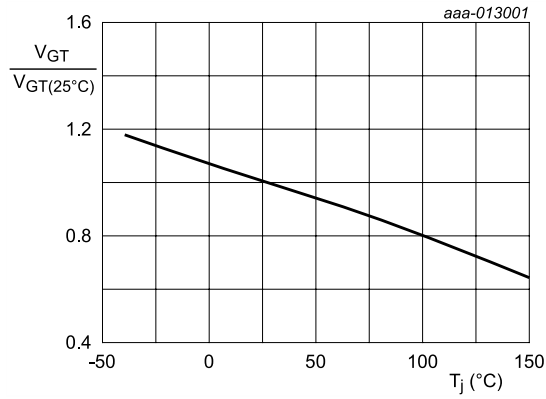
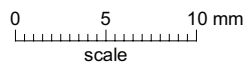


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

11. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB

SOT78



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A ₁	b	b ₁ (2)	b ₂ (2)	c	D	D ₁	E	e	L	L ₁ (1)	L ₂ (1) max.	p	q	Q
mm	4.7 4.1	1.40 1.25	0.9 0.6	1.6 1.0	1.3 1.0	0.7 0.4	16.0 15.2	6.6 5.9	10.3 9.7	2.54	15.0 12.8	3.30 2.79	3.0	3.8 3.5	3.0 2.7	2.6 2.2

Notes

1. Lead shoulder designs may vary.
2. Dimension includes excess dambar.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES			EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		
SOT78		3-lead TO-220AB	SC-46		08-04-23 08-06-13

12. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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